



Arctic Ocean

East Siberian Sea

Norwegian Sea

North Sea

NORWAY

SWEDEN

DENMARK

GERMANY

Baltic Sea

Peterhof

St. Petersburg

Tsarskoe Selo

Moscow

Kostroma

Barents Sea

Laptev Sea

Bering Sea

Sea of Okhotsk



# THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE

c. 1900

Ural Mountains

Trans-Siberian Railway

Perm

Tobolsk

Ekaterinburg

Tyumen

Pokrovskoe

Ornsk

Lake Baikal

Irkutsk

Vladivostok

Sea of Japan

JAPAN

KOREA

Port Arthur

MONGOLIA

CHINESE EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Caspian Sea

Aral Sea

PERSIA

AFGHANISTAN

BULGARIA

Sevastopol

Yalta

Black Sea

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

ROMANIA

Odessa

Kiev

Spala Warsaw